

Regional Fixed Income Market Watch

Georgia, Armenia, Azerbaijan, Belarus, Kazakhstan, Ukraine, Russia, Turkey, Uzbekistan

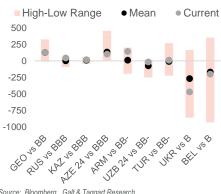
Regional | Fixed Income Monthly Market Watch

Highlights

- November turned out to be a good month for regional fixed income securities. After lifting global equity markets, positive vaccine news improved investors' risk sentiments and increased interest towards Emerging Markets (EMs), including CIS and Eastern Europe. According to Institute of International Finance's (IIF) recent report, non-resident portfolio flows were strong to EMs in October-November, with debt inflows in EMs at US\$ 36.7bn in November after US\$ 11.7bn of inflows in October
- The ECB published its Financial Stability Review, mentioning that the euro area faces "a fragile and uneven recovery" amid continued pandemic. It also mentions that a low interest rate environment, particularly in the developed countries, incentivizes investors to shift to riskier assets to generate higher returns. According to the report despite increasing corporate vulnerabilities (deteriorated credit quality and increasing number companies with negative rating outlooks) credit spreads have reached pre-pandemic levels for almost all companies with the rating higher than "B" (in the BB rating category November yields remain slightly above the levels found in February). However, according to the ECB credit spreads appear "tight" considering the near-term economic outlook, particularly for the high-yield issuers.
- The first week of November has seen a shake-up in Turkey's governing economic bloc. First, President Recep Tayyip Erdogan fired the country's central bank governor, while later Erdogan's son-in-law resigned as Turkey's finance minister. Erdogan appointed a UK-educated former finance minister Naci Agbal as a central bank governor. The news was welcomed by the investors, with Lira experiencing its biggest one-day rise in two years on the following day. On the first monetary policy meeting chaired by the new governor, the CBT raised interest rates by 4.75ppts to 15%, the biggest hike in 2 years. Immediately, after the news Lira further strengthened by 3%.
- Despite high criticism and low investor confidence about unconventional economic policies Turkey managed to outperform all G20 peers by posting 6.7% y/y growth in 3Q20 in expanse of depreciated Lira and double digit inflation. Speed of recovery was mainly driven by fiscal stimulus package (12.8% of GDP) and government pushed bank lending (+41.5% y/y in 3Q20). This was also supported by non-orthodox monetary policy actions keeping interest rates low while inflation was skyrocketing due to weakened Lira.
- On the back of investor optimism, most of the regional currencies strengthened in November. Turkish Lira was the clear winner, with the currency appreciating by 6.2% in November, followed by Russia's rubble, which strengthened by 3.9% in the same period. BYN of Belarus and Kazakh tenge also gained, up 1.7% in November. GEL and Armenian dram were the only regional currencies that depreciated in November.
- Among regional Eurobonds, BELARUS 23 was the clear winner of the month, with the yield dropping by 221bps to almost 6-month low of 5.2%. Notably, Belarusian leader Alexander Lukashenko hinted that he would step down as a president once the new constitution is adopted, the day after the visit from a Russian ally Sergei Lavrov. Notably, it's been one month after the imposition of sanctions by the EU and US against Belarusian officials. TURKEY 21 was the close follower, with the yield dropping by 183bps to 2.7%, level last seen in June 2020. Ukraine 21 also performed strongly, with the yield down by 132bps in November. Yields on Azeri and Armenian Eurobonds dropped by 105bps and 110bps, respectively. Yields on other regional Eurobonds also declined in November in the range of 18-77bps.
- Among Georgian placements, GOGC 21 was the best performer, with the yield down by 200bps, followed by BOG 23, which was down 98bps in the same period. Other Georgian Eurobonds also gained in November, with the yields dropping in the range of 25bps-63bps.



Regional sovereign Eurobond spreads vs peers, YTD



Source: Bloomberg, Galt & Taggart Research

Change in sovereign Eurobond yields in November 2020, bps

Change in price, %



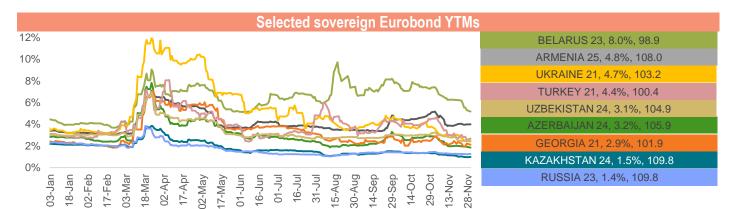
Source: Bloomberg

	Country	ratings	
	Fitch	Moody's	S&P
Georgia	BB	Ba2	BB
Russia	BBB-	Baa3	BB+
Kazakhstan	BBB	Baa3	BBB-
Azerbaijan	BB+	Ba2	BB+
Armenia	B+	Ba3	n/a
Uzbekistan	BB-	B1	BB-
Turkey	BB-	B2	BB-
Belarus	В	B3	В
Ukraine	В	Caa1	В

Source: Fitch. Moody's, S&F



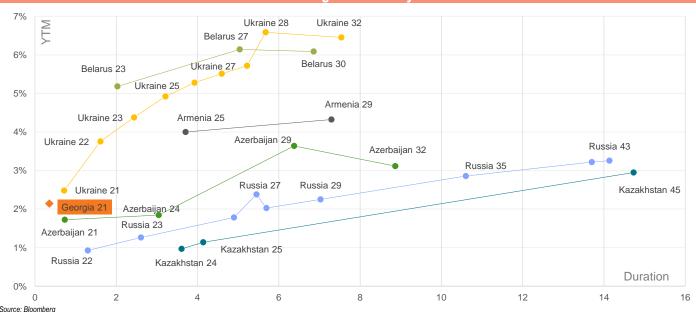
Sovereign Eurobond yields



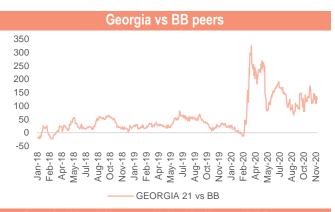


Source: Bloomberg

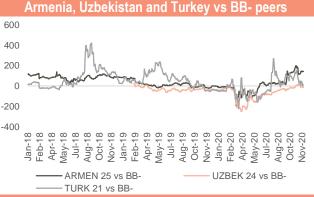
Selected sovereign Eurobond yield curves



Source: Bloomberg Note: data as of 30 November 2020



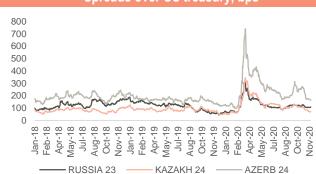






Source: Bloomberg, Galt & Taggart Research



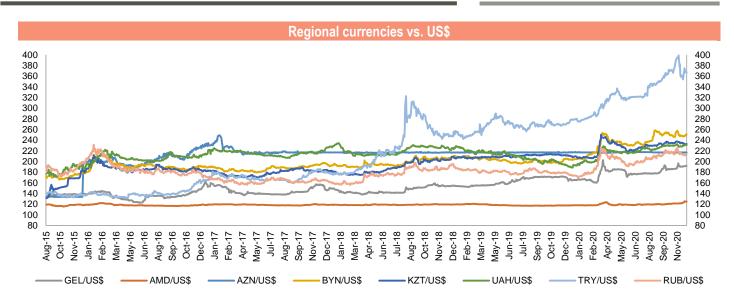






Source: Bloomberg, Galt & Taggart Research



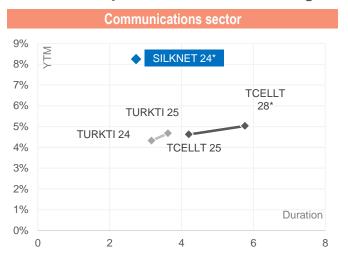


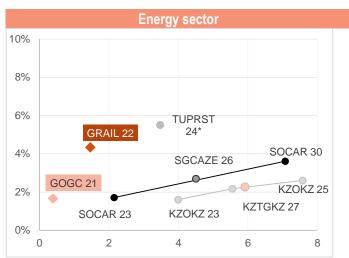
Source: Bloomberg

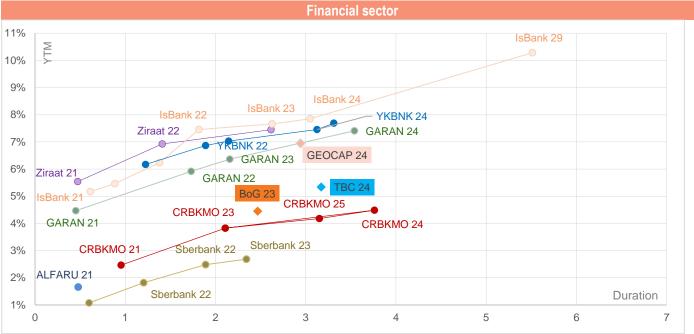
					Central I	oanks' m	onetary	policy ra	tes				
	Nov-19	Dec-19	Jan-20	Feb-20	Mar-20	Apr-20	May-20	Jun-20	Jul-20	Aug-20	Sep-20	Oct-20	Nov-20
Georgia	8.50%	8.50%	9.00%	9.00%	9.00%	9.00%	8.50%	8.25%	8.25%	8.00%	8.00%	8.00%	8.00%
Armenia	5.50%	5.50%	5.50%	5.50%	5.50%	5.25%	5.00%	4.50%	4.50%	4.50%	4.25%	4.25%	4.25%
Azerbaijan	7.75%	7.50%	7.50%	7.25%	7.25%	7.25%	7.25%	7.00%	6.75%	6.75%	6.75%	6.75%	6.50%
Belarus	9.50%	9.00%	9.00%	9.00%	8.75%	8.75%	8.75%	8.00%	7.75%	7.75%	7.75%	7.75%	7.75%
Ukraine	15.50%	13.50%	11.00%	11.00%	11.00%	10.00%	8.00%	6.00%	6.00%	6.00%	6.00%	6.00%	6.00%
Kazakhstan	9.25%	9.25%	9.25%	9.25%	9.25%	12.00%	9.50%	9.50%	9.00%	9.00%	9.00%	9.00%	9.00%
Russia	6.50%	6.50%	6.25%	6.25%	6.00%	6.00%	5.50%	4.50%	4.25%	4.25%	4.25%	4.25%	4.25%
Uzbekistan	16.00%	16.00%	16.00%	16.00%	16.00%	16.00%	15.00%	15.00%	15.00%	15.00%	14.00%	14.00%	14.00%
Turkey	14.00%	14.00%	12.00%	11.25%	10.75%	9.75%	8.75%	8.25%	8.25%	8.25%	10.25%	10.25%	15.00%
FED	1.75%	1.75%	1.75%	1.75%	1.75%	0.25%	0.25%	0.25%	0.25%	0.25%	0.25%	0.25%	0.25%
ECB	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%
Source: Central ba	anks												



Selected corporate Eurobonds in regional countries



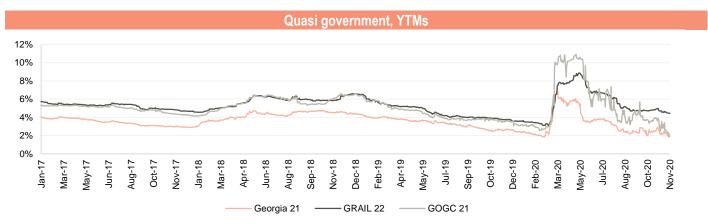


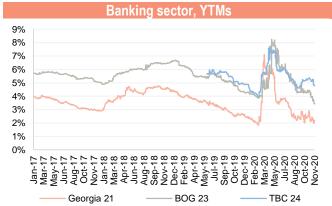


Source: Bloomberg, as of 30 November 2020 Note: GEOCAP is an investment holding company * The notes are callable



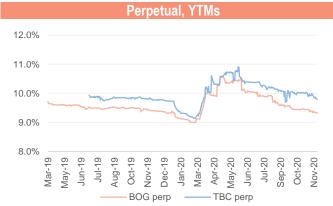
Georgian corporate Eurobond YTMs







Source: Bloomberg





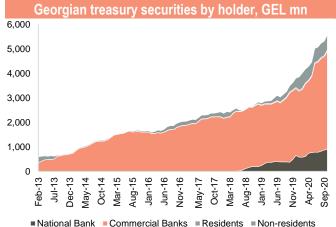
Note: GEOCAP is a holding company and owns 100% of GGU shares (CGEOLN 25).



Georgian local treasury bonds

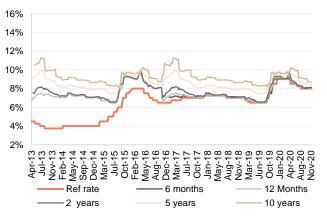
Georgia sovereign Eurobond vs. Georgian treasuries 14% 12% 10% 8% 6% 4% 2% 0% Sep-16 May-16 Aug-17 Jan-17 Jun-17 Oct-17

Source: Bloomberg, NBG, Galt & Taggart Research Note: LC treasury yields are derived from daily yield curve information from NBG



Georgia's USD Eurobond YTM (Georgia 21)

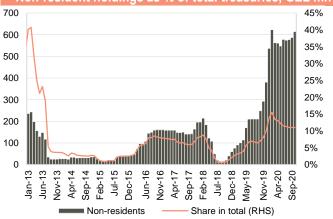




Source: NBG

Non-resident holdings as % of total treasuries, GEL mn

Georgia's local treasuries YTM, GEL

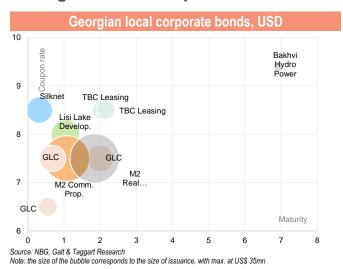




Source: NBG



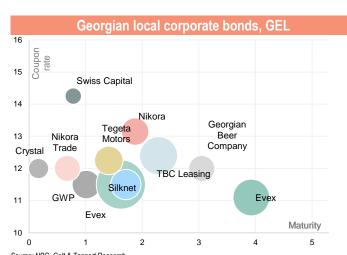
Georgian local corporate bonds



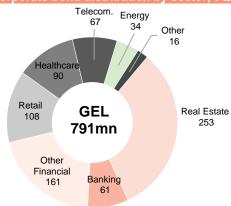
Georgian local corporate bonds outstanding, GEL mn



Source: NBG, Galt & Taggart Research



Source: NBG, Galt & Taggart Research
Note: the size of the bubble corresponds to the size of issuance, with max. at GEL 90mn
All GEL denominated bonds are floating, coupons are derived from adding spreads to a current 8.0% ref. rate



Source: NBG, Galt & Taggart Research



Regional | Fixed Income Monthly Market Watch December 3, 2020

Appendix

Sovereign Eurobonds Republic of Azerbaijan AZERBJ XS1678622090 USD 2.8% Government 9/1/2021 1.1 174 100.8 Republic of Azerbaijan AZERBJ XS1044540547 USD 4.8% Government 3/18/2024 3.4 1,250 109.2 Republic of Azerbaijan AZERBJ XS1678623064 USD 5.1% Government 9/1/2029 6.5 311 111.1 1.1	1.7 Ba2u/BB+/- 1.8 Ba2u/BB+/- 3.6 Ba2u/BB+/- 3.1 Ba2u/BB+/- 4.0 Ba3/BB-/- 4.3 Ba3/BB-/- 5.2 B3u/B/B 6.1 B3u/B/B 6.1 B3u/B/B
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Russia RUSSIA RU000A0JWHA4 USD 4.8% Government 5/27/2026 5.2 3,000 115.4 Russia RUSSIA XS0088543193 USD 12.8% Government 6/24/2028 5.8 2,500 171.4 2 Russia RUSSIA RU000A0JXTS9 USD 4.3% Government 6/23/2027 6.1 2,405 113.6 2 Russia RUSSIA RU000A0ZYYN4 USD 4.4% Government 3/21/2029 7.3 3,000 116.0 2 Russia RUSSIA RU000A1006S9 USD 5.1% Government 3/28/2035 10.7 4,000 126.2 2 Russia RUSSIA XS0767473852 USD 5.6% Government 4/4/2042 13.8 3,000 136.9 3	0.9 Baa3/BBB/BBB-
Russia RUSSIA X50088543193 USD 12.8% Government 6/24/2028 5.8 2,500 171.4 2 Russia RUSSIA RU000A0JXTS9 USD 4.3% Government 6/23/2027 6.1 2,405 113.6 2 Russia RUSSIA RU000A0ZYYN4 USD 4.4% Government 3/21/2029 7.3 3,000 116.0 2 Russia RUSSIA RU000A1006S9 USD 5.1% Government 3/28/2035 10.7 4,000 126.2 2 Russia RUSSIA XS0767473852 USD 5.6% Government 4/4/2042 13.8 3,000 136.9	1.3 Baa3/BBB/BBB-
Russia RUSSIA RU000A0JXTS9 USD 4.3% Government 6/23/2027 6.1 2,405 113.6 2 Russia RUSSIA RU000A0ZYYN4 USD 4.4% Government 3/21/2029 7.3 3,000 116.0 2 Russia RUSSIA RU000A1006S9 USD 5.1% Government 3/28/2035 10.7 4,000 126.2 2 Russia RUSSIA XS0767473852 USD 5.6% Government 4/4/2042 13.8 3,000 136.9 3	1.8 -/BBB/-
Russia RUSSIA RU000A0ZYYN4 USD 4.4% Government 3/21/2029 7.3 3,000 116.0 2 Russia RUSSIA RU000A1006S9 USD 5.1% Government 3/28/2035 10.7 4,000 126.2 2 Russia RUSSIA XS0767473852 USD 5.6% Government 4/4/2042 13.8 3,000 136.9	2.4 Baa3/BBB/BBB-
Russia RUSSIA RU000A1006S9 USD 5.1% Government 3/28/2035 10.7 4,000 126.2 2 Russia RUSSIA XS0767473852 USD 5.6% Government 4/4/2042 13.8 3,000 136.9 3	2.0 -/BBB/-
Russia RUSSIA XS0767473852 USD 5.6% Government 4/4/2042 13.8 3,000 136.9	2.2 -/BBB/-
	2.9 -/BBB/-
Russia RUSSIA XS0971721963 USD 5.9% Government 9/16/2043 14.2 1.500 141.9	3.2 Baa3/BBB/BBB-
	3.3 Baa3/BBB/BBB-
	3.2 -/BBB/-
	2.5 B3u/B/B
UKRAIN XS1303921214 USD 7.8% Government 9/1/2022 1.9 1,384 106.7	3.8 B3u/B/B
UKRAIN XS1303921487 USD 7.8% Government 9/1/2023 2.7 1,355 108.6	4.4 B3u/B/B
Ukraine UKRAIN XS1303925041 USD 7.8% Government 9/1/2024 3.4 1,339 109.6	4.9 B3u/B/B
	5.3 B3u/B/B
Ukraine UKRAIN XS1303926528 USD 7.8% Government 9/1/2026 4.8 1,318 110.9	5.5 B3u/B/B
	5.7 B3u/B/B
	6.6 -/B/B
Ukraine UKRAIN XS1577952952 USD 7.4% Government 9/25/2032 7.5 3,000 107.5	0.5
Georgia GEORG XS0617134092 USD 6.9% Government 4/12/2021 0.7 500 101.7	6.5 -/B/B



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Issuer	Tick	er	ISIN	Currency	Coupon	Secto	Maturity	Duration	Amount, US\$ mn	Mid price	YTM M	Ratings (Moody's/Fitch/S&P)
Corporate Eurobonds												
SILKNET JSC	SILNET	XS1843443430	USD)	Communications	4/2/2024	2.9	200	107.9	8.2	B1/B+/-
TURK TELEKOMUNIKASYON AS	-	XS1028951264	USD			Communications	6/19/2024	3.5	500	101.8	4.3	-/BB-/BB-
TURK TELEKOMUNIKASYON AS	TURKTI	XS1955059420	USD	6.9%		Communications	2/28/2025	3.8	500	108.3	4.7	-/BB-/BB-
TURKCELL ILETISIM HIZMET	TCELLT	XS1298711729	USD	5.8%		Communications	10/15/2025	4.4	500	104.9	4.6	B1u/BB-/BB-
TURKCELL ILETISIM HIZMET	TCELLT	XS1803215869	USD			Communications	4/11/2028	6.0	500	104.7	5.0	/BB-/BB-
SOUTHERN GAS CORRIDOR	SGCAZE	XS1319820897	USD			Energy	3/24/2026	4.7	2,000	120.5	2.7	Ba2/BB+/-
STATE OIL CO OF THE AZER	SOIAZ	XS0903465127	USD	4.8%		Energy	3/13/2023	2.4	1,000	106.7	1.7	Ba2/BB+/BB-
STATE OIL CO OF THE AZER	SOIAZ	XS1196496688	USD	7.0%		Energy	3/18/2030	7.1	750	126.2	3.6	NR/BB+/BB-
GEORGIAN OIL & GAS CORP	GEOROG	XS1319820384	USD	6.8%		Energy	4/26/2021	0.7	250	102.0	1.7	-/BB/BB- *-
KAZMUNAYGAS NATIONAL CO	KZOKZ	XS1595713279	USD	3.9%		Energy	4/19/2022	1.6	500	n/a	n/a	Baa3/BBB-/BB
KAZMUNAYGAS NATIONAL CO	KZOKZ	XS0925015074	USD	4.4%		Energy	4/30/2023	2.6	1,000	n/a	n/a	Baa3/BBB-/BB
KAZMUNAYGAS NATIONAL CO	KZOKZ	XS1807299174	USD	4.8%		Energy	4/24/2025	4.2	500	113.3	1.6	Baa3/BBB-/-
KAZMUNAYGAS NATIONAL CO	KZOKZ	XS1595713782	USD	4.8%		Energy	4/19/2027	5.7	1,000	115.3	2.2	Baa3/BBB-/BB
KAZMUNAYGAS NATIONAL CO	KZOKZ	XS1807300105	USD	5.4%		Energy	4/24/2030	7.7	1,250	122.9	2.6	Baa3/BBB-/-
KAZTRANSGAS JSC	KZTGKZ	XS1682544157	USD	4.4%		Energy	9/26/2027	6.1	750	113.3	2.3	Baa3/BBB-/-
TUPRAS-TURKIYE PETROL RA	TUPRST	XS1686704948	USD	4.5%		Energy	10/18/2024	3.7	700	96.5	5.5	B1/BB-/-
GEORGIAN RAILWAY JSC	GRAIL	XS0800346362	USD	7.8%		Industrial	7/11/2022	1.8	500	105.2	4.3	-/BB-/B+
INTERNATIONAL BANK OF AZ	IBAZAZ	XS1678463784	USD	3.5%		Financial	9/1/2024	3.7	1,000	95.3	4.9	-/B-/-
BANK OF GEORGIA JSC	GEBGG	XS1405775880	USD	6.0%		Financial	7/26/2023	2.7	350	106.2	3.5	Ba2/BB-/-
TBC BANK JSC	TBCBGE	XS1843434363	USD	5.8%		Financial	6/19/2024	3.4	300	103.1	4.8	Ba2/BB-/-
AKBANK TAS	AKBNK	USM0375YAK4	9 USD			Financial	10/24/2022	2.0	500	100.8	4.6	B2/B+/-
AKBANK TAS	AKBNK	XS1210422074	USD			Financial	3/31/2025	4.0	500	98.9	5.4	B2/B+/-
TC ZIRAAT BANKASI AS	TCZIRA	XS1223394914	USD	4.8%		Financial	4/29/2021	0.7	500	100.3	3.9	B2/B+/-
TC ZIRAAT BANKASI AS	TCZIRA	XS1605397394	USD	5.1%		Financial	5/3/2022	1.6	600	100.0	5.1	B2/B+/-
TC ZIRAAT BANKASI AS	TCZIRA	XS1691349010	USD	5.1%		Financial	9/29/2023	2.8	500	98.7	5.6	B2/B+/-
TURKIYE GARANTI BANKASI	GARAN	USM8931TAA7	1 USD	6.3%		Financial	4/20/2021	0.7	500	101.2	3.1	B2/B+/-
TURKIYE GARANTI BANKASI	GARAN	USM8931TAF68	3 USD	5.3%		Financial	9/13/2022	1.9	750	101.4	4.4	B2/B+/-
TURKIYE GARANTI BANKASI	GARAN	XS1576037284	USD	5.9%		Financial	3/16/2023	2.3	500	102.4	4.7	B2/B+/-
TURKIYE GARANTI BANKASI	GARAN	XS2094608580	USD	5.3%		Financial	12/20/2024	3.8	50	98.7	5.6	-/B+/-
TURKIYE IS BANKASI A.S	ISCTR	XS1079527211	USD	5.0%		Financial	6/25/2021	0.9	750	100.4	4.2	B3/B+/-
TURKIYE IS BANKASI A.S	ISCTR	XS1390320981	USD			Financial	10/6/2021	1.1	750	100.8	4.4	B3/B+/-
TURKIYE IS BANKASI A.S	ISCTR	XS1508390090	USD			Financial	4/21/2022	1.6	600	100.9	4.8	B3/B+/-
TURKIYE IS BANKASI A.S	ISCTR	XS0847042024	USD			Financial	10/24/2022	2.0	1,000	100.3	5.8	Caa2/B-/-
TURKIYE IS BANKASI A.S	ISCTR	XS1003016018	USD			Financial	12/10/2023	2.9	400	104.4	6.2	Caa3/B-/-
TURKIYE IS BANKASI A.S	ISCTR	XS1578203462	USD			Financial	4/25/2024	3.2	1,250	100.5	6.0	B3/B+/-
TURKIYE IS BANKASI A.S	ISCTR	XS2041003901	USD			Financial	12/3/2029	5.8	50	101.4	7.9	NR/B+/-
YAPI VE KREDI BANKASI AS	YKBNK	XS1571399754	USD			Financial	2/24/2022	1.4	600	101.2	4.7	B2/B+/NR



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YAPI VE KREDI BANKASI AS	YKBNK	XS0861979440	USD	5.50%	Financial	12/6/2022	2.1	1,000	99.9	5.5	Caa1/B-/NR
YAPI VE KREDI BANKASI AS	YKBNK	XS1788516679	USD	6.10%	Financial	3/16/2023	2.3	500	101.7	5.3	B2/B+/NR
YAPI VE KREDI BANKASI AS	YKBNK	XS1634372954	USD	5.85%	Financial	6/21/2024	3.4	500	100.6	5.7	B2/B+/NR
YAPI VE KREDI BANKASI AS	YKBNK	XS1958649854	USD	8.25%	Financial	10/15/2024	3.4	500	108.4	5.8	B2/B+/NR
JSC GEORGIA CAPITAL	GEOCAP	XS1778929478	USD	6.13%	Financial	3/9/2024	3.1	300	99.6	6.3	B2/#N/A N/A/B
ALFA BANK (ALFA BOND)	ALFARU	US01538RAB50	USD	7.75%	Financial	4/28/2021	0.7	1,000	102.7	1.0	Ba1/BB+/BB+
CREDIT BANK OF MOSCOW (C	CRBKMO	XS1510534677	USD	5.88%	Financial	11/7/2021	1.2	500	103.3	2.3	NR/BB/BB-
CREDIT BANK OF MOSCOW (C	CRBKMO	US12504PAC41	USD	5.88%	Financial	11/7/2021	1.2	500	103.3	2.3	NR/BB/BB-
CREDIT BANK OF MOSCOW (C	CRBKMO	XS1759801720	USD	5.55%	Financial	2/14/2023	2.3	500	105.1	3.1	Ba3/BB/BB-
CREDIT BANK OF MOSCOW (C	CRBKMO	XS1964558339	USD	7.12%	Financial	6/25/2024	3.4	500	111.4	3.7	NR/BB/BB-
CREDIT BANK OF MOSCOW (C	CRBKMO	US12504PAG54	USD	7.12%	Financial	6/25/2024	3.4	500	111.4	3.7	NR/BB/BB-
CREDIT BANK OF MOSCOW (C	CRBKMO	XS2099763075	USD	4.70%	Financial	1/29/2025	4.0	600	102.7	4.0	NR/BB/BB-
CREDIT BANK OF MOSCOW (C	CRBKMO	US12504PAH38	USD	4.70%	Financial	1/29/2025	4.0	600	102.7	4.0	NR/BB/BB-
CREDIT BANK OF MOSCOW (C	CRBKMO	US12504PAF71	USD	5.55%	Financial	2/14/2023	2.3	500	105.1	3.1	Ba3/BB/BB-
SBERBANK (SB CAP SA)	SBERRU	XS0638572973	USD	5.72%	Financial	6/16/2021	0.8	1,000	102.9	0.3	Baa3/BBB/NR
SBERBANK (SB CAP SA)	SBERRU	XS0743596040	USD	6.13%	Financial	2/7/2022	1.4	1,500	105.8	1.2	Baa3/BBB/NR
SBERBANK (SB CAP SA)	SBERRU	US78406JAB08	USD	6.13%	Financial	2/7/2022	1.4	1,500	105.8	1.2	Baa3/BBB/NR
SBERBANK (SB CAP SA)	SBERRU	XS0848530977	USD	5.13%	Financial	10/29/2022	2.1	2,000	105.9	1.9	Ba1/BBB-/NR
SBERBANK (SB CAP SA)	SBERRU	US78406JAC80	USD	5.13%	Financial	10/29/2022	2.1	2,000	105.9	1.9	Ba1/BBB-/NR
SBERBANK (SB CAP SA)	SBERRU	XS0935311240	USD	5.25%	Financial	5/23/2023	2.6	1,000	107.4	2.1	NR/BBB-/NR
SBERBANK (SB CAP SA)	SBERRU	US78406JAD63	USD	5.25%	Financial	5/23/2023	2.6	1,000	107.4	2.1	NR/BBB-/NR
Georgian Global Utilities	CGEOLN	XS2208644059	USD	7.75%	Utilities	7/30/2025	3.4	250	101.2	7.4	NR/B+/B

Source: Bloomberg Data as of 30 November, 2020



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