

Fixed Income – February 2025 Update

Month in Review

Sentiment flips over the Atlantic

At the beginning of 2025, US market optimism was built on near-perfect market conditions; consequently, when weak economic data (including reduced consumer confidence) emerged, it triggered a rapid bond rally. In contrast, Europe entered the year with comparatively lower expectations, but experienced a considerable sentiment boost from positive election results in Germany and Ukraine ceasefire hopes, leading to stronger asset performance relative to the US.

Strong Q4 earnings comfort corporate creditors

Corporate credit investors were reassured by strong Q4 earnings, which highlighted the healthy balance sheets of US investment-grade companies. This financial strength, shown in stable debt servicing, helped markets navigate a volatile period. Therefore, income potential in corporate and securitized debt remains attractive, with low default rates expected.

Regional markets

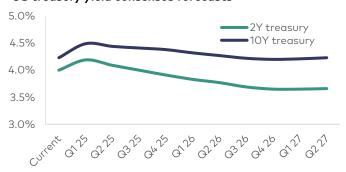
In regional sovereign Eurobond markets yields on the bonds of Georgia and Turkey declined in Feb-25, while Kazakhstan experienced a slight increase of 7.1bps m/m.

In local Georgian market, GEL 25mn bond of JSC MFO Crystal matured in February 2025.

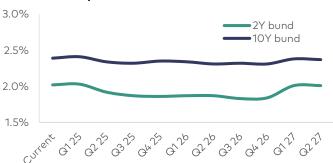
Yields, %	28-Feb	1mo ago	31-Dec-24
Regional Sovereign			
Georgia Sovereign	6.92	7.27	7.47
Turkey Sovereign	5.29	5.38	5.48
Kazakhstan Sovereign	5.21	5.14	5.10
United States			
2y US Treasury	4.00	4.21	4.24
10y US Treasury	4.23	4.55	4.57
US IG Credit	5.08	5.27	5.31
US HY Credit	7.25	7.30	7.50
Europe			
2y German Bund	2.02	2.27	2.09
10y German Bund	2.39	2.56	2.36
Europe HY Credit	5.02	5.27	5.20

Source: Bloomberg

US treasury yield consensus forecasts



German bund yield consensus forecasts



Source: Bloomberg



US & EU Monetary Policy Outlook

US Federal Reserve

Current rate: 4.25% - 4.50%

Next rate cut expected: June 2025 2024 year-end rate: 4.25% - 4.50%

2025 year-end expected rate: 3.75% - 4.00%

European Central Bank

Current rate: 2.75%

Next rate cut expected: March 2025

2024 year-end rate: 3.00%

2025 year-end expected rate: 2.00%

Commentary

US consumer sentiment is weakening amid rising inflation expectations and weaker retail sales, though job gains and real wage growth continue to support spending. The Federal Reserve has slowed its balance sheet reduction and is expected to keep rates at 3.75% - 4.00% by year-end 2025. Market expectations for growth have been revised downward in response to weak economic data, contributing to a boost in US bond markets.

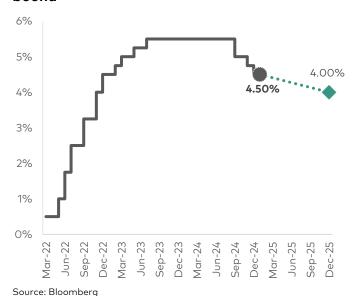
Investment-grade corporate credit remains strong, with companies maintaining financial discipline. Trade policy and inflation trends will play a crucial role in shaping the Fed's next moves, as markets monitor potential tariff impacts and the broader economic outlook.

Commentary

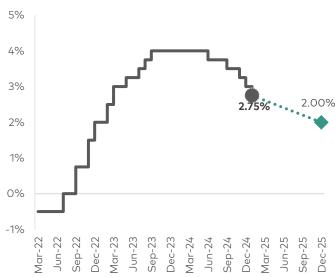
European growth prospects are improving, driven by a favorable German election outcome and optimism over a potential Ukraine ceasefire. The ECB remains on an easing path, with further rate cuts expected as inflation cools, wage growth slows, and economic momentum stabilizes. The policy direction will depend on incoming economic data, with deeper cuts likely only if growth weakens significantly.

European credit and equity markets are outperforming the US, supported by lower valuations, improving sentiment, and resilient corporate fundamentals. Rising defense spending could push long-term bond yields higher, while trade tensions and geopolitical uncertainty remain key risks.

Fed main rate consensus forecasts, upper bound



ECB deposit rate consensus forecasts

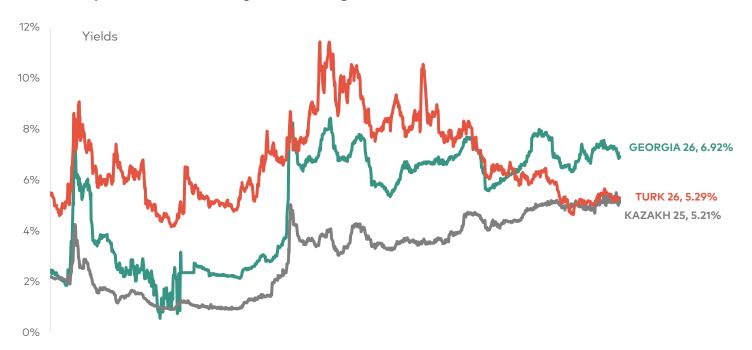


Source: Bloomberg



Regional sovereign Eurobond yields

Yields and spreads of selected regional sovereign Eurobonds



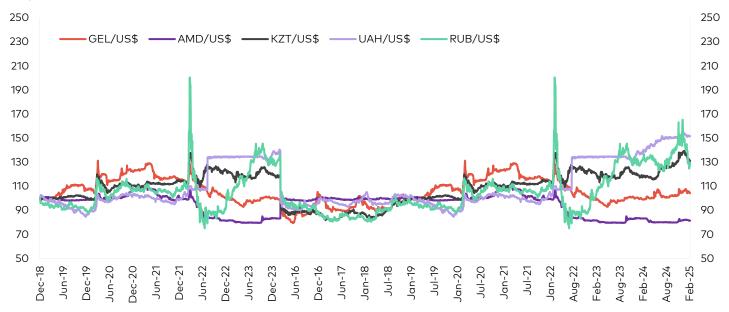


Source: Bloomberg

Note: Spreads are relative to US treasuries of respective maturities



Regional currencies vs. US\$, Index Dec-18=100



Source: Bloomberg

Central banks' monetary policy rates

	Feb-24	Mar-24	Apr-24	May-24	Jun-24	Jul-24	Aug-24	Sep-24	Oct-24	Nov-24	Dec-24	Jan-25	Feb-25
Georgia	9.00%	8.25%	8.25%	8.00%	8.00%	8.00%	8.00%	8.00%	8.00%	8.00%	8.00%	8.00%	8.00%
Armenia	8.75%	8.50%	8.25%	8.25%	8.00%	7.75%	7.75%	7.50%	7.25%	7.25%	7.00%	7.00%	6.75%
Azerbaijan	7.75%	7.50%	7.50%	7.25%	7.25%	7.25%	7.25%	7.25%	7.25%	7.25%	7.25%	7.25%	7.25%
Belarus	9.50%	9.50%	9.50%	9.50%	9.50%	9.50%	9.50%	9.50%	9.50%	9.50%	9.50%	9.50%	9.50%
Ukraine	15.00%	14.50%	13.50%	13.50%	13.00%	13.00%	13.00%	13.00%	13.00%	13.00%	13.50%	14.50%	14.50%
Kazakhstan	14.75%	14.75%	14.75%	14.50%	14.50%	14.25%	14.25%	14.25%	14.25%	14.25%	15.25%	15.25%	15.25%
Russia	16.00%	16.00%	16.00%	16.00%	16.00%	18.00%	18.00%	19.00%	21.00%	21.00%	21.00%	21.00%	21.00%
Uzbekistan	14.00%	14.00%	14.00%	14.00%	14.00%	13.50%	13.50%	13.50%	13.50%	13.50%	13.50%	13.50%	13.50%
Turkey	45.00%	50.00%	50.00%	50.00%	50.00%	50.00%	50.00%	50.00%	50.00%	50.00%	47.50%	45.00%	45.00%
FED	5.50%	5.50%	5.50%	5.50%	5.50%	5.50%	5.50%	5.00%	5.00%	4.75%	4.50%	4.50%	4.50%
ECB	4.00%	4.00%	4.00%	4.00%	3.75%	3.75%	3.75%	3.50%	3.25%	3.25%	3.00%	2.75%	2.75%



Georgian bond market

Georgian Eurobonds											
Issuer	Currency	Amount, mn	Coupon	Issue date	Maturity date	Ratings (Fitch/S&P/Mood y/Scope)	Mid price	Mid yield, %	Z-spread, bps		
GEORG 04/26	USD	500	2.750%	Apr-21	Apr-26	BB/BB/Ba2	95.53	6.92	291.29		
GRAIL 06/28	USD	500	4.000%	Jun-21	Jun-28	BB-/BB-/-	88.26	8.14	434.56		
GEBGG 9 1/2 PERP	USD	300	9.500%	Apr-24	n/a	B-/-/B2	98.66	9.88	610.18		
SILKNET 01/27	USD	300	8.375%	Jan-22	Jan-27	BB-/-/B1	101.28	7.64	273.32		
TBC 8.894 PERP	USD	75	8.894%	Nov-21	n/a	B-/-/-	97.17	10.55	664.98		
TBC 10 1/4 PERP	USD	300	10.250%	Apr-24	n/a	-/-/B2	100.34	10.15	636.77		
CGFOLN 07/29	USD	300	8.875%	Jul-24	Jul-29	BB-/BB-/-	101.72	8.40	448.29		

Galt & Taggart-led and/or co-managed deals Source: Bloomberg

			Georgia	n local bon	ds			
Issuer	Currency	Amount, mn	Coupon	Issue date	Maturity date	Ratings (Fitch/S&P/Moody/ Scope)	Mid price	Mid yield
				USD				
Bakhvi Hydro Power	USD	1.2	9.40%	Nov-17	Nov-27	-/-/-	n/a	n/a
Geo. Renewable Power Oper.	USD	80	7.00%	Oct-22	Oct-27	-/-/-	100.00	7.00%
Geosteel	USD	15	9.00%	Apr-23	Apr-25	-/-/-	99.99	9.00%
Silk Real Estate	USD	20	9.00%	Apr-23	Apr-26	-/-/-	99.99	9.00%
Tegeta Motors	USD	20	8.50%	Apr-23	Apr-25	-/-/-/BB-	99.77	8.75%
Energy Development Georgia	USD	10	8.50%	Jun-23	Jun-25	-/-/-	n/a	n/a
Georgia Capital	USD	150	8.50%	Aug-23	Aug-28	-/BB-/-/-	101.08	8.13%
Silk Real Estate	USD	20	9.25%	Sep-23	Sep-26	-/-/-	100.91	8.63%
Prime Concrete	USD	7.5	10.50%	Sep-23	Sep-27	-/-/-	n/a	n/a
Austrian-Georgian Development	USD	15	9.00%	Oct-23	Oct-25	-/-/-	n/a	n/a
MFO EuroCredit	USD	10	9.50%	Dec-23	Dec-27	-/-/-	n/a	n/a
Geosteel	USD	5	8.50%	Dec-23	Dec-25	-/-/-	99.63	8.75%
IG Development	USD	20	8.50%	Dec-23	Dec-25	-/-/-	99.61	8.75%
Tegeta Motors	USD	5	8.50%	Jun-24	Jun-26	-/-/-/BB-	n/a	8.63%
Tegeta Motors	USD	3.3	8.50%	Jun-24	Jun-26	-/-/-/BB-	n/a	8.63%
IG Development	USD	19.5	8.50%	Jul-24	Jul-26	-/-/-	n/a	8.63%
Tegeta Motors	USD	5	8.50%	Jul-24	Jul-26	-/-/-/BB-	n/a	n/a
MP Development	USD	5	8.75%	Jul-24	Jul-26	-/-/-	n/a	8.75%
JSC BasisBank	USD	20	7.00%	Aug-24	Aug-27	-/-/-	n/a	7.00%
Georgia Real Estate	USD	25	8.50%	Aug-24	Aug-26	-/-/-	n/a	8.50%
Chavchavadze 64B	USD	10	8.75%	Aug-24	Aug-26	-/-/-	n/a	8.75%
Tegeta Motors	USD	5	8.25%	Dec-24	Dec-26	-/-/-/BB-	n/a	n/a

Galt & Taggart-led and/or co-managed deals Source: Bloomberg, Galt & Taggart



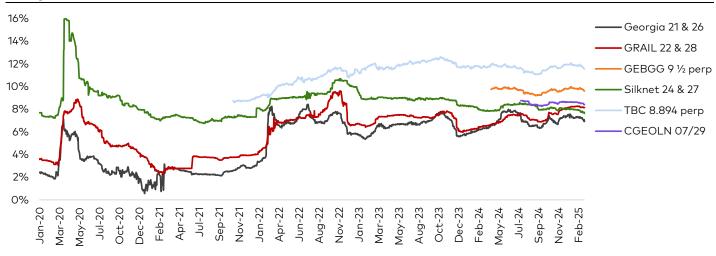
Georgian bond market

			Georgian	local bon	ds			
Issuer	Currency	Amount, mn	Coupon	Issue date	Maturity date	Ratings (Fitch/S&P/Moody/ Scope)	Mid price	Mid yield, %
			E	UR				
Tegeta Motors	EUR	5	7.00%	Apr-23	Apr-25	-/-/-/BB-	99.77	7.25%
Tegeta Motors	EUR	4	7.00%	Dec-23	Dec-25	-/-/-/BB-	99.63	7.25%
Tegeta Motors	EUR	7	6.75%	Dec-23	Dec-25	-/-/-/BB-	100.37	6.15%
IG Development	EUR	5	7.00%	Jan-24	Jan-26	-/-/-	99.60	6.15%
Tegeta Motors	EUR	10	6.75%	May-24	May-26	-/-/-/BB-	n/a	n/a
MP Development	EUR	3	7.75%	Jul-24	Jul-26	-/-/-	n/a	7.75%
Silk Real Estate	EUR	7	7.00%	Aug-24	Aug-25	-/-/-	n/a	7.00%
Chavchavadze 64B	EUR	3	7.75%	Aug-24	Aug-26	-/-/-	n/a	7.75%
			G	EL				
Nikora	GEL	35	TIBR3M + 3.50%	Nov-22	Nov-25	-/-/-/BB-	100.00	11.58%
Tegeta Motors	GEL	150	TIBR3M + 3.50%	Dec-22	Dec-25	-/-/-/BB-	n/a	n/a
MFO Rico Express	GEL	130	TIBR1D + 2.00%	Mar-23	Mar-26	-/-/-/B+	n/a	n/a
TBC Leasing	GEL	100	TIBR3M + 3.00%	Mar-23	Mar-26	BB/-/-/-	n/a	n/a
TBC Leasing	GEL	15	TIBR3M + 2.75%	Jun-23	Jun-26	BB/-/-/-	n/a	n/a
Tegeta Motors	GEL	20	TIBR6M + 3.50%	Jun-23	Dec-25	-/-/-/BB-	n/a	n/a
Tegeta Motors	GEL	20	14.5%	Dec-23	Dec-25	-/-/-/BB-	n/a	n/a
Cellfie	GEL	65	TIBR6M + 3.50%	Dec-23	Dec-26	-/-/-/BB-	100.00	12.33%
Tegeta Motors	GEL	10	13.50%	Jul-24	Jul-26	-/-/-/BB-	n/a	n/a
Tegeta Motors	GEL	15	13.50%	Aug-24	Aug-26	-/-/-/BB-	100.00	13.50%
Nikora Trade	GEL	60	TIBR3M + 3.25%	Oct-24	Oct-29	-/-/-/BB-	n/a	n/a
MFO MBC	GEL	30	TIBR3M + 4.25%	Dec-24	Dec-26	-/-/-/B+	n/a	n/a

Galt & Taggart-led and/or co-managed deals Source: Bloomberg, Galt & Taggart



Georgian Eurobonds, YTM



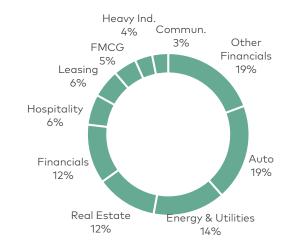
Source: Bloomberg

Georgian local corporate public bonds outstanding, GEL mn



Source: Galt & Taggart Note: USD and EUR bonds are converted into GEL as of issuance date

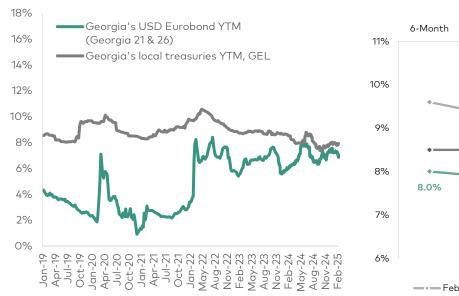
Georgian local corporate public bonds outstanding by sector

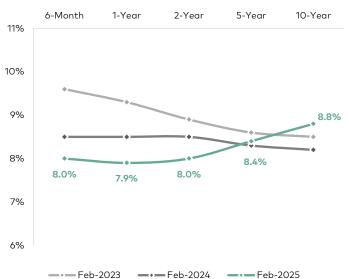


Source: Galt & Taggart



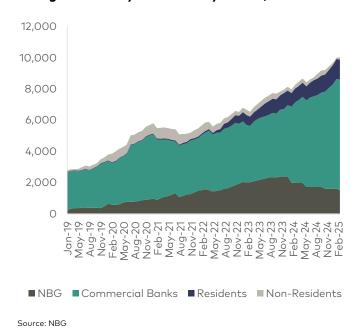
Georgia sovereign Eurobond vs Georgian treasuries Georgian treasury yield curve



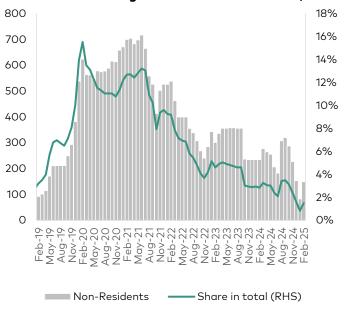


Source: Bloomberg, NBG, Galt & Taggart Research
Note: LC treasury yields are derived from daily yield curve information from NBG. From April 2021 calculation is based on a new GEORGIA 26 Eurobond

Georgian treasury securities by holder, GEL mn



Non-resident holdings as % of total treasuries, GEL mn



Source: NBG



Sovereign

Issuer	Currency	Coupon, %	Maturity	Duration	Amount, mn	Mid price	YTM Mid	Ratings (Fitch/S&P/Moody's)
ARMEN	Armenia	USD	7.150	3/26/2025	0.1	500	100.4	0.4
ARMEN	Armenia	USD	3.950	9/26/2029	4.0	500	89.9	6.6
ARMEN	Armenia	USD	3.600	2/2/2031	5.1	750	85.5	6.6
AZERBJ	Azerbaijan	USD	3.500	9/1/2032	5.6	1,077	87.9	5.5
GEORG	Georgia	USD	2.750	4/22/2026	1.1	500	95.6	6.8
KAZAKS	Kazakhstan	USD	5.125	7/21/2025	0.4	2,500	100.0	5.1
KAZAKS	Kazakhstan	USD	6.500	7/21/2045	11.6	1,500	110.5	5.6
KAZAKS	Kazakhstan	USD	4.875	10/14/2044	12.0	1,000	93.4	5.4
KAZAKS	Kazakhstan	EUR	0.600	9/30/2026	1.5	500	96.5	2.9
KAZAKS	Kazakhstan	EUR	2.375	11/9/2028	3.4	525	97.8	3.0
KAZAKS	Kazakhstan	EUR	1.500	9/30/2034	8.6	650	85.7	3.3
TURKEY	Turkey	USD	4.250	4/14/2026	1.0	1,500	98.9	5.3
TURKEY	Turkey	USD	6.000	3/25/2027	1.9	3,250	100.8	5.6
TURKEY	Turkey	USD	5.125	2/17/2028	2.7	2,000	97.9	5.9
TURKEY	Turkey	USD	11.875	1/15/2030	3.8	1,500	124.5	6.0
TURKEY	Turkey	USD	7.625	4/26/2029	3.4	3,000	104.2	6.5
TURKEY	Turkey	USD	5.950	1/15/2031	4.8	2,250	95.9	6.8
TURKEY	Turkey	USD	8.000	2/14/2034	6.4	1,500	107.6	6.8
TURKEY	Turkey	USD	6.875	3/17/2036	7.4	2,750	97.8	7.2
TURKEY	Turkey	USD	7.250	3/5/2038	8.4	1,000	103.1	6.9
TURKEY	Turkey	USD	6.000	1/14/2041	9.5	3,000	84.8	7.7
TURKEY	Turkey	USD	6.625	2/17/2045	10.3	3,000	87.8	7.8
TURKEY	Turkey	USD	5.750	5/11/2047	10.9	3,500	78.4	7.8
TURKEY	Turkey	EUR	4.375	7/8/2027	2.1	1,500	102.2	3.4
TURKEY	Turkey	USD	6.375	10/14/2025	0.6	2,500	101.0	4.6
TURKEY	Turkey	EUR	5.200	2/16/2026	0.9	1,500	102.2	2.8
TURKEY	Turkey	EUR	4.625	3/31/2025	0.1	1,250	100.2	2.5
TURKEY	Turkey	USD	5.250	3/13/2030	4.2	2,000	94.5	6.5
TURKEY	Turkey	USD	4.250	3/13/2025	0.0	2,000	100.0	5.3
TURKEY	Turkey	USD	4.875	4/16/2043	10.4	3,000	72.5	7.7
TURKEY	Turkey	USD	6.500	9/20/2033	6.2	1,500	96.3	7.1
TURKEY	Turkey	USD	8.600	9/24/2027	2.2	2,000	107.1	5.6
TURKEY	Turkey	USD	4.875	10/9/2026	1.5	3,000	99.0	5.5
TURKEY	Turkey	USD	4.750	1/26/2026	0.9	1,750	99.7	5.1
TURKEY	Turkey	EUR	3.250	6/14/2025	0.3	1,000	100.1	3.0
TURKEY	Turkey	USD	6.750	5/30/2040	9.0	2,000	93.9	7.4
TURKEY	Turkey	USD	6.125	10/24/2028	3.1	2,750	100.2	6.1
TURKEY	Turkey	USD	5.875	6/26/2031	5.1	1,750	95.0	6.9
UZBEK	Uzbekistan	USD	5.375	2/20/2029	3.5	500	96.2	6.5
UZBEK	Uzbekistan	USD	3.700	11/25/2030	4.9	555	85.9	6.7
UZBEK	Uzbekistan	USD	3.900	10/19/2031	5.5	635	84.9	6.8



Financial

Issuer	Country	Currency	Coupon,	Maturity	Duration	Amount,	Mid	YTM	Ratings
			%			mn	price	Mid	(Fitch/S&P/Moody's)
GEBGG	Georgia	USD	9.500	1/8 PERP	3.4	300	100.0	6.0	B-/-/B2
TBCBGE	Georgia	USD	8.894	8.894 PERP	1.7	75	97.3	11.5	B-/-/-
TBCBGE	Georgia	USD	10.250	10 1/4 PERP	3.4	300	97.3	11.5	-/-/B2
DBKAZ	Kazakhstan	USD	5.750	5/12/2025	0.2	500	99.8	6.5	BBB/-/Baa1
SAMRUK	Kazakhstan	USD	2.000	10/28/2026	1.6	500	94.6	5.5	BBB/BBB-/-
DBKAZ	Kazakhstan	USD	2.950	5/6/2031	5.4	500	86.8	5.5	BBB/-/Baa1
DBKAZ	Kazakhstan	USD	6.000	3/23/2026	1.0	107	100.0	6.0	BBB/BBB-/Baa1
AKBNK	Turkey	USD	5.125	3/31/2025	0.1	500	100.0	4.6	BB-/-/B1
ISCTR	Turkey	USD	8.100	12/3/2029	3.8	50	103.3	7.3	BB-/-/NR
VAKBN	Turkey	USD	6.500	1/8/2026	0.8	750	100.7	5.7	B+/-/B1
AKBNK	Turkey	USD	6.800	2/6/2026	0.9	500	101.1	5.6	BB-/-/B1
TCZIRA	Turkey	USD	5.375	3/2/2026	0.9	600	99.8	5.6	B+/-/B1
VAKBN	Turkey	USD	5.500	10/1/2026	1.4	500	99.5	5.8	B+/-/-
TSKBTI	Turkey	USD	5.875	1/14/2026	0.8	350	100.2	5.7	B+/-/B1
ISCTR	Turkey	USD	5.050	2/25/2026	0.9	13	98.9	6.2	BB-/-/NR
EXCRTU	Turkey	USD	5.750	7/6/2026	1.3	750	99.8	5.9	BB-/-/B1
IPTBZU	Uzbekistan	USD	5.500	11/19/2025	0.7	300	99.3	6.5	BB-/BB-/-
NBUZB	Uzbekistan	USD	4.850	10/21/2025	0.6	300	99.1	6.3	BB-/BB-/-

Basic Materials

Issuer	Country	Currency	Coupon,	Maturity	Duration	Amount,	Mid	YTM	Ratings
			%			mn	price	Mid	(Fitch/S&P/Moody's)
FLDCN	Turkov	LISD	6.250	9/1/2029	3.9	500	993	6.4	B+/BB-/B3

Communications

Issuer	Country	Currency	Coupon,	Maturity	Duration	Amount,	Mid	YTM	Ratings
			%			mn	price	Mid	(Fitch/S&P/Moody's)
SILNET	Georgia	USD	8.375	1/31/2027	0.9	300	101.3	7.6	BB-/-/B1
TCELLT	Turkey	USD	5.750	10/15/2025	0.6	500	100.1	5.5	BB-/BB/B1u
TCELLT	Turkey	USD	5.800	4/11/2028	2.7	500	98.1	6.5	BB-/BB/-



Energy

Issuer	Country	Currency	Coupon,	Maturity	Duration	Amount,	Mid	YTM	Ratings
			%			mn	price	Mid	(Fitch/S&P/Moody's)
SOIAZ	Azerbaijan	USD	6.950	3/18/2030	4.1	750	104.5	5.9	BBB-/BB-/NR
SGCAZE	Azerbaijan	USD	6.875	3/24/2026	1.0	2,000	101.2	5.7	BBB-/-/Ba1
CGEOLN	Georgia	USD	8.875	7/25/2029	2.9	300	97.3	11.5	BB-/BB-/-
TENGIZ	Kazakhstan	USD	4.000	8/15/2026	1.1	1,000	97.8	5.6	-/BB+/Baa2
TENGIZ	Kazakhstan	USD	2.625	8/15/2025	0.4	500	98.6	5.9	-/BB+/Baa2
KZOKZ	Kazakhstan	USD	6.375	10/24/2048	11.5	1,500	94.9	6.8	BBB/-/Baa1
KZOKZ	Kazakhstan	USD	4.750	4/19/2027	2.0	1,000	99.2	5.1	BBB/BB+/Baa1
KZOKZ	Kazakhstan	USD	5.375	4/24/2030	4.3	1,250	99.1	5.6	BBB/-/Baa1
KZOKZ	Kazakhstan	USD	3.500	4/14/2033	6.7	750	85.0	5.9	BBB/-/Baa1
KZTGKZ	Kazakhstan	USD	4.375	9/26/2027	2.3	706	96.7	5.8	BB+/-/Baa2
KZOKZ	Kazakhstan	USD	5.750	4/19/2047	11.5	1,250	88.4	6.8	BBB/BB+/Baa1
TENGIZ	Kazakhstan	USD	3.250	8/15/2030	4.8	750	87.0	6.1	-/BB+/Baa2
AYDEMT	Turkey	USD	7.750	2/2/2027	1.4	750	101.0	7.2	B/B/-
UNGUZB	Uzbekistan	USD	4.750	11/16/2028	3.2	700	90.1	7.9	BB-/B+/-

Other

Issuer	Country	Currency	Coupon,	Maturity	Duration	Amount,	Mid	YTM	Ratings
			%			mn	price	Mid	(Fitch/S&P/Moody's)
GRAIL	Georgia	USD	4.000	6/17/2028	2.9	500	88.3	8.1	BB-/BB-/-
SISETI	Turkey	USD	6.950	3/14/2026	0.7	700	101.0	5.9	B/-/B1
ACKAF	Turkey	EUR	3.000	5/27/2026	1.2	350	99.5	3.4	BB-/BB/-
PGSUST	Turkey	USD	9.250	4/30/2026	0.2	375	101.1	8.2	BB-/B+/-
THYAO	Turkey	USD	4.200	3/15/2027	1.0	182	98.0	5.2	BB+/BBB/Ba3
ULKER	Turkey	USD	6.950	10/30/2025	0.6	650	100.9	5.6	BB/BB/-
CCOLAT	Turkey	USD	4.500	1/20/2029	3.5	500	95.4	5.8	BBB/BB+/-
AEFES	Turkey	USD	3.375	6/29/2028	3.0	500	89.1	7.1	BB/BB+/-
LIMISK	Turkey	USD	9.500	7/10/2036	5.1	370	99.2	9.6	B-/-/B3
KCHOL	Turkey	USD	6.500	3/11/2025	0.0	750	100.0	4.2	-/BB+/WR
TURKSK	Turkey	USD	7.250	2/24/2027	1.8	3,000	102.2	6.1	BB-/-/B1
TURKSK	Turkey	USD	5.125	6/22/2026	1.2	2,500	99.2	5.7	BB-/-/B1
ISTNBL	Turkey	USD	10.750	4/12/2027	1.8	305	107.0	7.1	BB-/-/B1
ISTNBL	Turkey	USD	6.375	12/9/2025	0.7	580	99.9	6.5	BB-/-/B1
UZAMTS	Uzbekistan	USD	4.850	5/4/2026	1.1	300	97.4	7.2	BB-/B+/-



Disclaimer

This document is the property of and has been prepared by JSC Galt & Taggart ("Galt & Taggart"), a member of Lion Finance Group plc ('Group") solely for informational purposes and independently of the respective companies mentioned herein. This document does not constitute or form part of, and should not be construed as, an offer or solicitation or invitation of an offer to buy, sell or subscribe for any securities or assets and nothing contained herein shall form the basis of any contract or commitment whatsoever or shall be considered as a recommendation to take any such actions.

Galt & Taggart is authorized to perform professional activities on the Georgian market. The distribution of this document in certain jurisdictions may be restricted by law. Persons into whose possession this document comes are required by Galt & Taggart to inform themselves about and to observe any and all restrictions applicable to them. This document is not directed to, or intended for distribution, directly or indirectly, to, or use by, any person or entity that is a citizen or resident located in any locality, state, country or other jurisdiction where such distribution, publication, availability or use would be contrary to law or regulation or which would require any registration or licensing within such jurisdiction.

Investments (or any short-term transactions) in emerging markets involve significant risk and volatility and may not be suitable for everyone. The recipients of this document must make their own investment decisions as they believe appropriate based on their specific objectives and financial situation. When doing so, such recipients should be sure to make their own assessment of the risks inherent in emerging market investments, including potential political and economic instability, other political risks including without limitation changes to laws and tariffs, and nationalization of assets, and currency exchange risk.

No representation, warranty or undertaking, express or implied, is or will be made by Galt & Taggart or any other member of the Group or their respective directors, employees, affiliates, advisers or agents or any other person as to, and no reliance should be placed on, the fairness, accuracy, completeness or correctness of this document and the information contained herein (and whether any information has been omitted from this document) and no reliance should be placed on it. This document should not be considered as a complete description of the markets, industries and/or companies referred to herein. Nothing contained in this document is, is to be construed as, or shall be relied on as legal, investment, business or tax advice, whether relating to the past or the future, by Galt & Taggart any other member of the Group or any of their respective directors, employees, affiliates, advisers or agents in any respect. Recipients are required to make their own independent investigation and appraisal of the matters discussed herein. Any investment decision should be made at the investor's sole discretion. To the extent permitted by law, Galt & Taggart, any other member of the Group and their respective directors, employees, affiliates, advisers and agents disclaim all liability whatsoever (in negligence or otherwise) for any loss or damages however arising, directly or indirectly, from any use of this document or its contents or otherwise arising in connection with this document, or for any act, or failure to act, by any party, on the basis of this document.

The information in this document is subject to verification, completion and change without notice and Galt & Taggart is not under any obligation to update or keep current the information contained herein. The delivery of this document shall not, under any circumstances, create any implication that there has been no change in the information since the date hereof or the date upon which this document has been most recently updated, or that the information contained in this document is correct as at any time subsequent to the date on which it is supplied or, if different, the date indicated in the document containing the same. No representation or warranty, expressed or implied, is made by Galt & Taggart or any other member of the Group, or any of their respective directors, employees, affiliates, advisers or agents with respect to the accuracy or completeness of such information.

The information provided and opinions expressed in this document are based on the information available as of the issue date and are solely those of Galt & Taggart as part of its internal research coverage. Opinions, forecasts and estimates contained herein are based on information obtained from third party sources believed to be reliable and in good faith, and may change without notice. Third party publications, studies and surveys generally state that the data contained therein have been obtained from sources believed to be reliable, but that there is no guarantee of the accuracy or completeness of such data. Accordingly, undue reliance should not be placed on any such data contained in this document. Neither Galt & Taggart, any other member of the Group, nor their respective directors, employees, affiliates, advisors or agents make any representation or warranty, express or implied, of this document's usefulness in predicting the future performance, or in estimating the current or future value, of any security or asset.

Galt & Taggart does, and seeks to do, and any other member of the Group may or seek to do business with companies covered in its research. As a result, investors should be aware of a potential conflict of interest that may affect the objectivity of the information contained in this document.

Unauthorized copying, distribution, publication or retransmission of all or any part of this document by any medium or in any form for any purpose is strictly prohibited.

The recipients of this document are responsible for protecting against viruses and other destructive items. Receipt of the electronic transmission is at risk of the recipient and it is his/her responsibility to take precautions to ensure that it is free from viruses and other items of a destructive nature.

Galt & Taggart

Address: 3 A. Pushkin Street, Tbilisi 0105, Georgia

Tel: +995 32 2401 111

Research: research@gt.ge Tel: +995 32 2401 111 (4298)

Brokerage: sales@gt.ge Tel: +995 32 2401 111 (4132)

Investment Banking: ib@gt.ge Tel: +995 32 2401 111 (7457)